Assistive Technology

Assistive Technology Screening, Assessment and Implementation
K-12

Miami-Dade County Public Schools
http://assistivetech.dadeschools.net

MDCPS LATS Team
(Local Assistive Technology Specialists)

- Jill Brookner, M.S. Ed., Instructional Supervisor
- Sheila Miguel, M.S. Ed., NBCT, smiguel@dadeschools.net
- Trudy Sanchez, OTR/L, M.S., trudysanchez@dadeschools.net
- Cheryl Howard, PT, cherylhoward@dadeschools.net
- Tina Mcalpin, CCC, SLP, trhyne@dadeschools.net
- Sharla Jefferson, CCC, SLP, sjjefferson@dadeschools.net
- Tami Valdes, t.valdes@dadeschools.net

Assistive Technology

AT is “any item, piece of equipment, or product system, whether acquired commercially off the shelf, modified, or customized, that is used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of children with disabilities.” (IDEA, 2004, Section 602)

AT is a continuum ranging from simple to complex. The school team should consider the least restrictive AT (simplest solution) before a complex solution.

Assistive Technology Services

- ...any service that directly assists a student with a disability in the selection, acquisition, or use of an assistive technology device.
- This includes: evaluating, purchasing, selecting, acquiring, training, designing, fitting, customizing, maintaining, repairing, etc.
- Who do you think does this?

The goal of Assistive Technology (AT) is to enable independence and to facilitate the full participation of students with disabilities in all activities.

What do you think is possible for your students using AT?
School Support Team

The School Support Team (SST) will identify the student and determine the area(s) of concern for which AT will be considered. The SST may consist of a combination of the following members:

• Student
• Teachers
• Family members
• Therapists
• School AT Contact
• Paraprofessionals
• School Administrators

Accommodations & Modifications

What is the difference?

Accommodations

➢ Change how students are taught and demonstrate what they know
➢ Allow students to work toward a standard diploma
➢ Are aligned with Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS) and FCAT
➢ Support high expectations for learning across all subject areas

Modifications

➢ Change what students are expected to learn and demonstrate
➢ Allow students to work toward a special diploma
➢ Are aligned with the NGSSS Access Points and the Florida Alternate Assessment
➢ Support high expectations for learning across all subject areas

Where does AT fit in?

Accommodation? Modification?

Questions To Determine If Assistive Technology Is Educationally Necessary

➢ Is AT essential for the student to receive a FAPE?
➢ Are AT devices and services necessary for the student to be placed in the least restrictive environment?
➢ Given AT, will the student have access to school programs and activities?
**Assistive Technology and Individuals With Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)**

Requires that Assistive Technology (AT) must be considered as part of the IEP developed for each student that is eligible for Exceptional Student Education. (§300.308)

**AT Consideration is...**

...a discussion during the IEP meeting regarding:
- AT already being used
- Different AT that may be used
- The IEP team should have access to information about a range of AT options

**AT Consideration Questions...**

- What is it we want the student to be able to do within the education program that the student is not able to do because of the disability?
- Is the student currently able to complete this task with special strategies or accommodations?
- Is there assistive technology currently being used to address this task?
- Would assistive technology help this student perform the task/skill more easily/efficiently or in the LRE or with less personal assistance?

**The SETT Framework**

The SETT Framework is a four part model intended to promote collaborative decision-making in all phases of assistive technology service design and delivery from consideration through implementation and evaluation of effectiveness.

- STUDENT
- ENVIRONMENT
- TASK(S)
- TOOL(S)

**The Student**

- What are the student’s current abilities and interests?
- What does the student need to do?
- What are the student’s special needs and barriers?

**The Environment(s)**

- What are the instructional and physical arrangements? Are there special concerns?
- What materials and equipment are currently available in the environments?
- What supports are available to the student and the people working with the student on a daily basis?
- How are the expectations of the people in the environment likely to affect the student’s performance?
The Task(s)

- What tasks occur in the student’s natural environments which enable progress towards mastery of identified goals?
- What is everyone else doing?
- How might the tasks be modified to accommodate the student’s special needs?

The Tool(s)

- What no tech, low tech, mid tech or high tech options should be considered for inclusion in an assistive technology system for the student to complete the task?
- What strategies might be used to invite increased student performance?
- How might a student try out the proposed system of tools in the customary environments in which they will be used?

The Assurances section of the IEP requires consideration of Assistive Technology for any student. This will be done at each IEP meeting via discussion by the IEP team and

- a review of an ATIP currently in place for the student
  * OR *
- the completion of the Assistive Technology Screening and Consideration Checklist (FM 6/86)
- This form can be accessed through forms.dadeschools.net, http://assistivetech.dadeschools.net, or on SPED EMS.

If an ATIP is currently in place for the student, the team will review it for any needed changes and update the information on page 7. This updated ATIP will serve as the screening for this student.

The Assistive Technology Screening and Consideration Checklist asks IEP teams to consider, in several Areas of Concern, whether the student is “functioning independently with standard classroom tools” or if he/she “may benefit from the use of AT” in one or more of those areas. Certain specific examples of AT tools are given in each Area of Concern to assist the IEP team in their consideration/discussion, but no specific tools are chosen at this point.

If the IEP team determines from the Screening and Consideration Checklist that the student is “functioning independently with standard classroom tools” in each Area of Concern, No AT is required and is indicated with a “no” in the Assurances section of the IEP.
AT Screening and Consideration

If the IEP team determines from the Screening and Consideration Checklist that “the assistive technology currently being utilized meets the student’s needs,” AT is documented in one or more of the following IEP sections: PLEP, Goals, Assurances, Conference Notes.

If the IEP team determines from the Screening and Consideration Checklist that the “student may benefit from AT not previously considered in one or more Areas of Concern,” additional assessment is needed. Parental consent is requested – Notice of Intent and Parental Consent to Conduct a Screening/Assessment (FM 6279).

AT Assessment/Evaluation

Section 1003.575, Florida Statutes, states that “an assistive technology evaluation must be completed within 60 school days. The timeline begins when the IEP team makes the recommendation for such an evaluation. During an IEP meeting, if the IEP team recommends an AT evaluation, the parent would be asked to sign consent to conduct the evaluation procedures.”

In accordance with this timeline, the SST/IEP Team will set a date for the review of the AT Assessment/Evaluation.

AT Assessment/Evaluation

An AT Assessment/Evaluation

- includes a comprehensive description of how the student functions without any AT
- identifies AT device(s), tool(s) and strategies that allow the student to achieve IEP goals
- includes data on AT device/tool trials
- is a continuous process which changes as the student’s needs change

Assistive Technology Assessment and Implementation Plan – FM 7067

The Assistive Technology Assessment and Implementation Plan - FM 7067, or ATIP, is used to document the AT assessment process and to plan for and document the ongoing implementation of AT for a student. This form can be accessed through forms.dadeschools.net, assistivetech.dadeschools.net, or on SPED EMS.

The ATIP includes fields, that must be completed by the school team, highlighted in yellow, to document the date consent was given for the assessment and to document the target assessment completion date, 60 school days later.

The 60 days for the assessment does not include weekends, holidays or teacher planning days. *Please note that NO adjustments to the 60 day timeline can be made due to student absence(s).*
Beneath is the section for submission of the ATIP if district support is requested. If no specific assistance is needed, this section will be left blank. An ATIP can be submitted to:

- Receive written feedback
- Request an AT tool/device for assessment trial
- Receive assistance/support during the assessment process from a Local Assistive Technology Specialist (LATS)

Requests are submitted by sending a digital copy of the ATIP to assistivetech@dadeschools.net or a copy to Mail Code 2861, Attention: Assistive Technology. All originals should be kept at the school. NOTE: any AT assessment/evaluation trials for tablet or laptop technology must include a LATS member of the assessment team.

The next section includes information about the student and should be filled out as completely as possible, especially if it is being submitted for district support.

Assistive Technology is driven by the student’s educational needs as designated in the IEP. This section includes questions regarding the Priority Educational Needs (PENS) and IEP goals. These documented PENS and goals are what the AT will support.

Question 3 is the key to finding a successful AT solution for a student. It should be stated at least as concisely and specifically as the IEP goal.

- “Writing” — “Compose her thoughts and write them down in complete sentences”
- “Communicate” — “Ask a question when he needs help”
- “Math” — “Solve word problems with basic calculations”
- “Independent functioning” — “Keep track of assignments and turn in on time”

If the student is enrolled in a program supported by a Curriculum Support Specialist (CSS), the CSS may offer educational strategies and/or tools for the student. If the student needs an ATIP, the CSS support and strategies/tools should be documented in Question 4 and the CSS may be part of the AT assessment team.

The ATIP will target only the Areas of Concern as identified on the AT Screening and Consideration Checklist. Check one or more of the 5 Areas of Concern in Question 5. ONLY the page(s) for the identified area(s) need be completed on the ATIP.
AT Assessment and Implementation Plan

AT assessment is a team effort. Assessment and implementation will
be more successful if each team member, including the student, knows
and understands his/her role (some examples given).

AT Assessment and Implementation Plan

Each school has one person designated as the Assistive Technology
Contact person (ATC). Both the ATC and an administrator should sign
the ATIP after reviewing it and providing feedback.

AT Strategies, Tools, and Trials Pages
of the ATIP

There is a Strategies, Tools and Trials (STT) page for each of
the following areas of need:

- Writing/Composing
- Reading
- Math
- Learning Strategies
- Communication

Complete ONLY the page or pages corresponding to the area(s) of need
checked in Question 5 on the front page of the ATIP.

AT Strategies, Tools, and Trials Pages
of the ATIP

Each Strategies, Tools, and Trials page of the ATIP includes:

- Link to Exploring New Territories web resource
- A “Task/Goal” column
- A column with a set of suggested strategies and tools for each
task/goal
- A column for the collection of data from the AT trial(s).

AT Strategies, Tools, and Trials Pages
of the ATIP

- Describe the student’s performance without AT at
the top of the column on the right.

AT Strategies, Tools, and Trials Pages
of the ATIP

- Identify the task/goal from the first column that best
describes the student’s need.
- Identify a strategy and/or tool from the middle column that
can address the need.
- Commence trials and collect data relevant to the task
- Each team member should fulfill the role discussed and
designated from page 1 of the ATIP
**AT Strategies, Tools, and Trials – Data Collection**

- Work products (ex: Increase in writing legibility)
- Classwork grades/Test grades
- Time needed for completion of assignments
- Percentage of tasks completed on time at scheduled time
- Increased number of communication exchanges or increased length/detail of messages communicated
- Use what you have
- Make sure it measures what you want it to measure
- Analyze your data periodically

**AT Assessment/Evaluation Report**

If AT tools and strategies are successful:

- Page 7 of the ATIP (FM 7067) is completed by the AT Assessment Team
- Summarizes the assessment results
- Outlines the recommendations for AT tools and services the student needs to participate in the academic environment and to make adequate yearly progress

**Documenting AT in the IEP**

**Assurances**

- Date of screening (Assistive Technology Screening and Consideration Checklist)
- Date of Assessment (ATIP)
- Date of Assistive Technology Assessment/Report

Using the check boxes:

- Indicate the particular tool(s)
- Or check “other” and indicate specific information in the “Details” field

**Present Levels of Performance**

The need for AT strategies and tools should be documented in the domain in which the student needs support, “The student is able to (task/goal) using (AT tool).” For example,

- “The student is able to request preferred items by pointing to photos.”
- “The student is able to write a paragraph using a portable word processing device.”

**AT Strategies, Tools, and Trials – Data Collection**

- With the 60-day timeline in mind, AT assessment teams need to periodically review the data and judge the effectiveness of the strategies and tools
- If the AT strategies and tools are not effective, the team should return to the ATIP and choose new strategies and/or tool(s) for further trials

**AT Assessment/Evaluation Report**

If AT tools and strategies are successful:

- Outlines team member responsibilities
- Identifies the level of support/service the student needs → Matrix of Services
- The IEP team convenes an IEP meeting to review the AT assessment

Info from this report should be included in various sections of the IEP.
Documenting AT in the IEP

Goals
Goals may contain, as a condition, the use of AT using generic terms, NOT specific device names or brand names

- “…using a writing tool”
- “…given a calculator”
- “when presented with a graphic organizer…”

Support Needed for IEP Implementation

- If District LATS support/training is needed, this will be documented in the Support Needed for IEP Implementation section of the IEP
- The District Chairperson for Assistive Technology MUST be notified at assistivetech@dadeschools.net
- This is NOT ongoing support

AT in the Matrix

- Curriculum and Learning: Level 2, 3 & 4
- Independent Functioning: Level 2 & 4
- Communication: Level 2, 3, 4, 5

- Be sure to note the conditions for inclusion in Matrix level:
  - Prerequisite for checking the services or are required for monitoring (if more than one is marked, all are required to be in evidence)
  - Examples

Ongoing Documentation of AT

- If there are significant changes in the student’s AT needs, a new ATIP and/or Assessment/Evaluation Report will be completed

The “I” in ATIP is for Implementation

- Success with Assistive Technology takes a team effort!
- Some AT tools are self-explanatory and students get up and running right away
- Some students, using some AT tools may require significant adult support
- Don’t give up - revise the tools and/or strategies if needed
- Check the box: “To request assistance/support from District LATS” and submit the ATIP to: assistivetech@dadeschools.net

Ongoing Documentation of AT

- A student’s future AT needs can be documented on a new Assistive Technology Assessment/Evaluation Report (just page 7) as needed and attached to the prior ATIP/report
- NO new full ATIP or assessment is required unless specified by the IEP team
- This review also suffices as an annual AT Screening and a FM 6786 is not needed (but can be used if the IEP team chooses to use it)
Website: assistivetech.dadeschools.net
Email: assistivetech@dadeschools.net
Web bank: http://www.skloog.com/user/AssistiveTech

Exploring New Territories:
http://www.tlcmtss.com/assets/exploring_new_territories.pdf

For more information:

Thank you for all you do!

If you can dream it, you can do it. Always remember that this whole thing was started with a dream and a mouse.

*Walt Disney*